

ClinicalTrials.gov Protocol Registration and Results System (PRS) Receipt

Release Date: July 24, 2026

ClinicalTrials.gov ID: NCT05842954

Study Identification

Unique Protocol ID: CKLU156A12301

Brief Title: Efficacy, Safety and Tolerability of KLU156 in Adults and Children With Uncomplicated P. Falciparum Malaria (KALUMA)

Official Title: A Randomized, Open-label, Multicenter Study to Compare Efficacy, Safety and Tolerability of KLU156 With Coartem® in the Treatment of Uncomplicated Plasmodium Falciparum Malaria in Adults and Children Followed by an Extension Phase With Repeated KLU156 Treatment

Secondary IDs: 2022-002675-10 [EudraCT Number]

Study Status

Record Verification: July 2026

Overall Status: Completed

Study Start: March 7, 2024 [Actual]

Primary Completion: June 27, 2025 [Actual]

Study Completion: November 25, 2025 [Actual]

Sponsor/Collaborators

Sponsor: Novartis Pharmaceuticals

Responsible Party: Sponsor

Collaborators: Medicines for Malaria Venture (MMV), EDCTP, WANECAM

Oversight

U.S. FDA-regulated Drug: No

U.S. FDA-regulated Device: No

U.S. FDA IND/IDE: No

Human Subjects Review: Board Status: Approved

Approval Number: 816/CNES/BN/PMMF/2024

Board Name: Comité National d'Ethique de la Santé (CNES)

Board Affiliation: Ministère de la Santé Publique

Phone: + 243 99 84 19 8 16

Email: feli1munday@yahoo.fr

Address:

Immeuble PNMLS, 1er niveau, Local 5, Commune de Kasa-Vubu KINSHASA, République Démocratique du Congo

Data Monitoring: Yes

Study Description

Brief Summary: This study aimed to confirm the efficacy, safety and tolerability of KLU156, a fixed dose combination of ganaplacide (KAF156) and a solid dispersion formulation of lumefantrine (lumefantrine-SDF), when administered once daily for three days in adults and children ≥ 10 kg of body weight suffering from uncomplicated *P. falciparum* malaria (with or without other *Plasmodium* spp. co-infection).

In the extension phase, the safety, tolerability and efficacy of repeated treatment with KLU156 was assessed for a maximum of approximately 18 months in patients who did not experience early treatment failure (ETF), who did not experience any study treatment-related SAE (Serious Adverse Event) previously and who gave informed consent to participate in the Extension phase.

Detailed Description: The purpose of this study was to confirm the efficacy, safety and tolerability of KLU156 in patients with uncomplicated *P. falciparum* malaria (with or without other *Plasmodium* spp. co-infection) by demonstrating that KLU156 is non-inferior to Coartem.

- The total study duration was up to approximately 20 months.
- The treatment duration was 3 days for each malaria episode.
- The visit frequency was Days 1-3 (hospitalized) and 5 follow-up visits (Days 4, 8, 22, 29 and 43) in the Core phase and Days 1-3 (hospitalized) and 3 follow-up visits (Days 4, 8 and 29) in the Extension phase.

This study had two different primary outcomes depending on the submission (US New Drug Application (NDA) or non-US submissions).

Protocol amendment 01 increased the minimum body weight requirement for study participation from ≥ 5 kg to ≥ 10 kg and revised the statistical analysis plan to exclude patients < 10 kg from the main analyses.

Conditions

Conditions: Uncomplicated *Plasmodium Falciparum* Malaria

Keywords: malaria

Plasmodium falciparum

KLU156
Coartem
artemether
lumefantrine
ganaplacide

Study Design

Study Type: Interventional

Primary Purpose: Treatment

Study Phase: Phase 3

Interventional Study Model: Parallel Assignment

Number of Arms: 4

Masking: Single (Outcomes Assessor)

The Novartis clinical trial team (CTT) was blinded to the identity of the treatment from the time of randomization until the database lock for the analysis of the Core phase. Prior to unblinding the data of the Core phase (for the Novartis CTT), at least three DMC reviews were planned to minimize risks in this vulnerable patient population:

1. Once the first 200 patients (across both treatment arms) in the Core phase were dosed and followed up to at least Day 22.
2. Once the first 750 patients (across both treatment arms) in the Core phase were dosed and followed up to at least Day 22.
3. Additional DMC reviews may have been conducted ad-hoc during the study, as deemed necessary.

All safety data from the Core phase as well as from the Extension phase that were available at these 2 scheduled timepoints were included in the DMC reviews. After the database lock of the Core phase, the CTT was unblinded.

Allocation: Randomized

Enrollment: 1720 [Actual]

Arms and Interventions

Arms	Assigned Interventions
Experimental: KLU156 KLU156 once daily (QD) for 3 days under fed conditions (light meal).	Drug: KLU156 Oral use. KLU156 (400/480 mg) was the dose for patients with a bodyweight $\geq$ 35kg. Patients < 35kg took a fraction of the dose according to weight group as defined in the protocol.
Active Comparator: Coartem Coartem twice a day (BID) for 3 days under fed conditions.	Drug: Coartem Oral use. Dosing was selected based on patient's body weight as per product's label.
Experimental: KLU156 (Participants with <10 kg Body Weight)	Drug: KLU156

Arms	Assigned Interventions
KLU156 once daily (QD) for 3 days under fed conditions (light meal).	Oral use. KLU156 (400/480 mg) was the dose for patients with a bodyweight $\geq$ 35kg. Patients < 35kg took a fraction of the dose according to weight group as defined in the protocol.
Active Comparator: Coartem (Participants with <10 kg Body Weight) Coartem twice a day (BID) for 3 days under fed conditions.	Drug: Coartem Oral use. Dosing was selected based on patient's body weight as per product's label.

Outcome Measures

[See Results Section.]

Eligibility

Minimum Age: 2 Months

Maximum Age: 100 Years

Sex: All

Gender Based: No

Accepts Healthy Volunteers: No

Criteria: Key Inclusion criteria (Core phase)

1. Male or female patients $\geq$ 10 kg of body weight.
2. Microscopically confirmed diagnosis of uncomplicated *P. falciparum* malaria with an asexual *P. falciparum* parasitemia $\geq$ 1,000 and $\leq$ 200,000 parasites/ μ L at the time of pre-screening with or without other *Plasmodium* spp. co-infection.
3. Axillary temperature $\geq$ 37.5 °C or oral temperature $\geq$ 38.0 °C or tympanic/rectal temperature $\geq$ 38.5 °C; or history of fever during the previous 24 hours (at least documented verbally)
4. Negative pregnancy test for patients of childbearing potential
5. Signed informed consent was obtained before any assessment is performed; for minors, signed informed consent was obtained from parent/legal guardian. If the parent/legal guardian was unable to read and write, then a witnessed consent according to local ethical standards was permitted. Patients who were capable of providing assent, must have provided it along with parent/legal guardian consent or as per local ethical standards
6. The patient and/or their parent/legal guardian was able to understand and comply with protocol requirements, instructions and protocol-stated restrictions and was likely to complete the study as planned.

Key Exclusion criteria (Core phase)

1. Signs and symptoms of severe malaria according to WHO 2015 (World Health Organization)
2. Concurrent febrile illnesses (e.g., typhoid fever, known or suspected dengue fever, known COVID19)
3. Severe malnutrition. For patients $\geq$ 12 years: body mass index (BMI) < 16.0. For children < 12 years: less than 70% of median normalized WHO reference weight or very low mid-upper arm circumference (MUAC < 115 mm)
4. Repeated vomiting (defined as > 3 times in the 24 hours prior to start of screening) or severe diarrhea (defined as > 3 watery stools in the 24 hours prior to start of screening)

5. Clinically relevant abnormalities of electrolyte balance which required correction, e.g., hypokalemia, hypocalcemia or hypomagnesemia
6. Anemia (hemoglobin level <7 g/dL)
7. Any surgical or medical condition which might have significantly altered the absorption, distribution, metabolism, or excretion of drugs (e.g., Human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) patients on antiretroviral therapy (ART) or tuberculosis (TB) patients on treatment), or which may have jeopardized the patient in case of participation in the study.
8. Any of the following:
 - Aspartate Aminotransferase/ Alanine Aminotransferase (AST/ALT) > 3 x the upper limit of normal (ULN), regardless of the level of total bilirubin
 - Total bilirubin > 3 x ULN
 - Resting QT interval corrected by Fridericia's formula (QTcF) > 450 ms at screening
9. Prior antimalarial therapy or antibiotics with antimalarial activity within minimum of their five plasma half-lives (or within 4 weeks of screening if half-life was unknown)
10. History or family history of long QT syndrome or sudden cardiac death, or any other clinical condition known to prolong the QTc interval, such as history of symptomatic cardiac arrhythmias, clinically relevant bradycardia or severe heart disease
11. Pregnant or nursing (lactating) patients.

Contacts/Locations

Central Contact Person: Novartis Pharmaceuticals
Telephone: +41613241111
Email: Novartis.email@novartis.com

Central Contact Backup: Novartis Pharmaceuticals

Study Officials:

Locations: **India**
Novartis Investigative Site
Bhubaneswar, Odisha, India, 751003

Kenya
Novartis Investigative Site
Nairobi, Kenya, 00200

Zambia
Novartis Investigative Site
Ndola, Zambia, 71769

Gabon
Novartis Investigative Site
Lambarene, Gabon, BP 242

Zambia

Novartis Investigative Site
Nchelenge, Luapula, Zambia, 70100

Tanzania

Novartis Investigative Site
Tanga, Tanzania, 5004

Novartis Investigative Site
Korogwe Tanga, Tanzania

Burkina Faso

Novartis Investigative Site
Bobo Dioulasso, Burkina Faso, 01

Côte d'Ivoire

Novartis Investigative Site
Agboville, Côte d'Ivoire, BP 154

Tanzania

Novartis Investigative Site
Bagamoyo, Tanzania, 78373

Kenya

Novartis Investigative Site
Siaya, Kenya, 2300

Rwanda

Novartis Investigative Site
Kigali, Rwanda, BP 4560

Burkina Faso

Novartis Investigative Site
Sabou, Burkina Faso

Novartis Investigative Site
Banfora, Burkina Faso

India

Novartis Investigative Site
Jaipur, Rajasthan, India, 302017

Gabon

Novartis Investigative Site
Libreville, Gabon, BP 1437

Rwanda

Novartis Investigative Site
Kigali, Rwanda, 0000

Niger

Novartis Investigative Site
Niamey, Niger, 8003

Rwanda

Novartis Investigative Site
Rubavu, Rwanda

Novartis Investigative Site
Rusizi, Rwanda

Burkina Faso

Novartis Investigative Site
Ouagadougou, Burkina Faso, 11 BP 218

Democratic Republic of the Congo

Novartis Investigative Site
Kenge, Kwango, Democratic Republic of the Congo

Novartis Investigative Site
Masi Manimba, Kwilu, Democratic Republic of the Congo

Novartis Investigative Site
Kisantu, Kongo Central, Democratic Republic of the Congo

Novartis Investigative Site
Kimpese, Kongo Central, Democratic Republic of the Congo

Côte d'Ivoire

Novartis Investigative Site
Azaguie, Côte d'Ivoire, BP 173

Kenya

Novartis Investigative Site
Kombewa, Kenya, 40102

Mali

Novartis Investigative Site
Sotuba, Mali

Uganda

Novartis Investigative Site
Tororo, Uganda, 10102

Ghana

Novartis Investigative Site
Navrango, Ghana, VWJ6+8WF

Novartis Investigative Site
Kintampo, Ghana, 92037

Burkina Faso

Novartis Investigative Site
Nanoro, Burkina Faso, BP 18

Democratic Republic of the Congo

Novartis Investigative Site
Lubumbashi, Du Haut Katanga, Democratic Republic of the Congo, 7010

Rwanda

Novartis Investigative Site
Gicumbi, Northern Province, Rwanda, 00114

India

Novartis Investigative Site
Darjeeling, West Bengal, India, 734012

Côte d'Ivoire

Novartis Investigative Site
Abidjan, Côte d'Ivoire, 13BP972

Novartis Investigative Site
Abidjan, Côte d'Ivoire, 13BP972

IPDSharing

Plan to Share IPD: Yes

Novartis is committed to sharing with qualified external researchers, access to patient-level data and supporting clinical documents from eligible studies. These requests are reviewed and approved by an independent review panel on the basis of scientific merit. All data provided is anonymized to respect the privacy of patients who have participated in the trial in line with applicable laws and regulations. This trial data availability is according to the criteria and process described on www.clinicalstudydatarequest.com.

Supporting Information:

Time Frame:

Access Criteria:

URL:

References

Citations:

Links:

Available IPD/Information:

Documents

- Study Protocol

Document Date: May 19, 2025

Uploaded: 05/22/2026 04:30
- Statistical Analysis Plan

Document Date: September 29, 2025

Uploaded: 05/22/2026 04:33

Study Results

Participant Flow

Pre-assignment Details	Patients were screened at 35 centers in 13 countries across Sub-Saharan Africa and India.
Reporting Groups	
	Description
KLU156 (Participants With ≥10 kg Body Weight)	KLU156 once daily (QD) for 3 days under fed conditions (light meal).
Coartem (Participants With ≥10 kg Body Weight)	Coartem twice a day (BID) for 3 days under fed conditions.
KLU156 (Participants With <10 kg Body Weight)	KLU156 once daily (QD) for 3 days under fed conditions (light meal).
Coartem (Participants With <10 kg Body Weight)	Coartem twice a day (BID) for 3 days under fed conditions.

Core Phase

	KLU156 (Participants With ≥10 kg Body Weight)	Coartem (Participants With ≥10 kg Body Weight)	KLU156 (Participants With <10 kg Body Weight)	Coartem (Participants With <10 kg Body Weight)
Started ^[1]	836	832	24	28
Safety Set	830	831	24	27
Modified Randomized Set (mRAS) ^[2]	836	832	0	0
Modified Safety Set ^[2]	830	831	0	0
Completed	767	824	14	27
Not Completed	69	8	10	1
Not Treated in Core	6	1	0	1
Adverse Event	62	5	9	0
Guardian Decision	1	1	0	0
Protocol Deviation	0	1	0	0
Technical Problems	0	0	1	0

^[1] Randomized

^[2] Included patients with body weight ≥10 kg. Protocol amendment 01 increased the minimum body weight requirement for study participation from ≥ 5 kg to ≥ 10 kg and revised the statistical analysis plan to exclude patients < 10 kg from the main analyses.

Extension Phase

	KLU156 (Participants With ≥10 kg Body Weight)	Coartem (Participants With ≥10 kg Body Weight)	KLU156 (Participants With <10 kg Body Weight)	Coartem (Participants With <10 kg Body Weight)
Started ^[1]	190 ^[1]	203 ^[1]	2 ^[1]	0 ^[1]
Completed	190	203	2	0
Not Completed	0	0	0	0

^[1] In the extension phase, participants only received KLU156, as needed

Baseline Characteristics

Reporting Groups

	Description
KLU156 (Participants With ≥10 kg Body Weight)	KLU156 once daily (QD) for 3 days under fed conditions (light meal).
Coartem (Participants With ≥10 kg Body Weight)	Coartem twice a day (BID) for 3 days under fed conditions.
KLU156 (Participants With <10 kg Body Weight)	KLU156 once daily (QD) for 3 days under fed conditions (light meal).
Coartem (Participants With <10 kg Body Weight)	Coartem twice a day (BID) for 3 days under fed conditions.

Baseline Measures

		KLU156 (Participants With ≥10 kg Body Weight)	Coartem (Participants With ≥10 kg Body Weight)	KLU156 (Participants With <10 kg Body Weight)	Coartem (Participants With <10 kg Body Weight)	Total
Overall Number of Participants		836	832	24	27	1719
Age, Continuous Mean (Standard Deviation) Unit of measure: years	Number Analyzed	836 participants	832 participants	24 participants	27 participants	1719 participants
		12.13 (10.46)	11.94 (9.91)	1.60 (0.47)	1.80 (0.60)	11.73 (10.19)
Age, Customized Measure Type: Count of Participants Unit of measure: participants	Number Analyzed	836 participants	832 participants	24 participants	27 participants	1719 participants
Infants and toddlers (28 days-23 months)		13 1.56%	9 1.08%	18 75%	13 48.15%	53 3.08%
Children (2-11 years)		506 60.53%	515 61.9%	6 25%	14 51.85%	1041 60.56%
Adolescents (12-17 years)		162 19.38%	152 18.27%	0 0%	0 0%	314 18.27%

		KLU156 (Participants With ≥10 kg Body Weight)	Coartem (Participants With ≥10 kg Body Weight)	KLU156 (Participants With <10 kg Body Weight)	Coartem (Participants With <10 kg Body Weight)	Total
Adults (18-64 years)		152 18.18%	155 18.63%	0 0%	0 0%	307 17.86%
From 65-84 years		3 0.36%	1 0.12%	0 0%	0 0%	4 0.23%
Sex: Female, Male Measure Type: Count of Participants Unit of measure: participants	Number Analyzed	836 participants	832 participants	24 participants	27 participants	1719 participants
	Female	419 50.12%	395 47.48%	15 62.5%	14 51.85%	843 49.04%
	Male	417 49.88%	437 52.52%	9 37.5%	13 48.15%	876 50.96%
Race/Ethnicity, Customized Measure Type: Count of Participants Unit of measure: participants	Number Analyzed	836 participants	832 participants	24 participants	27 participants	1719 participants
	Black or African American	816 97.61%	813 97.72%	24 100%	27 100%	1680 97.73%
	Race Not Reported	19 2.27%	19 2.28%	0 0%	0 0%	38 2.21%
Race Unknown		1 0.12%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	1 0.06%
Not Hispanic or Latino		755 90.31%	746 89.66%	24 100%	27 100%	1552 90.29%
Ethnicity Not reported		81 9.69%	86 10.34%	0 0%	0 0%	167 9.71%

Outcome Measures

1. Primary Outcome Measure:

Measure Title	Core Phase: PCR-corrected Adequate Clinical and Parasitological Response (ACPR) at Day 29
Measure Description	PCR-corrected Adequate Clinical and Parasitological Response (ACPR) at Day 29 is defined as the percentage of participants who are clinically well and have no recrudescence (reappearance of the original malaria infection) by 29 days after treatment, with PCR genotyping used to distinguish new infections from recrudescence. This primary outcome was applicable to the non-US submission.
Time Frame	Day 29 (i.e., 28 days post-first dose administration)

Analysis Population Description

Observed principal stratum: a subset of the modified full analysis set (mFAS) including patients with a baseline parasite count of 1,000-200,000/μL who (a) took at least 80% of study medication and (b) did not take non-study treatment with antimalarial activity prior to Day 29, except as rescue therapy in case of recrudescence of parasites.

Reporting Groups

	Description
KLU156 (Participants With ≥10 kg Body Weight)	KLU156 once daily (QD) for 3 days under fed conditions (light meal).
Coartem (Participants With ≥10 kg Body Weight)	Coartem twice a day (BID) for 3 days under fed conditions.

Measured Values

	KLU156 (Participants With ≥10 kg Body Weight)	Coartem (Participants With ≥10 kg Body Weight)
Overall Number of Participants Analyzed	657	686
Core Phase: PCR-corrected Adequate Clinical and Parasitological Response (ACPR) at Day 29 Number (95% Confidence Interval) Unit of measure: percentage of participants	97.4 (95.9 to 98.5)	94.0 (92.0 to 95.7)

Statistical Analysis 1 for Core Phase: PCR-corrected Adequate Clinical and Parasitological Response (ACPR) at Day 29

Statistical Analysis Overview	Comparison Group Selection	KLU156 (Participants With ≥10 kg Body Weight), Coartem (Participants With ≥10 kg Body Weight)
	Comments	[Not specified]
	Type of Statistical Test	Non-Inferiority
	Comments	Non-inferiority of KLU156 versus Coartem was concluded if the lower limit of the 2-sided 95% CI was above the pre-defined -5% non-inferiority margin.
Statistical Test of Hypothesis	P-Value	
	Comments	[Not specified]
	Method	Other [Wilson uncorrected method]
	Comments	[Not specified]

Method of Estimation	Estimation Parameter	Risk Difference (RD)
	Estimated Value	3.4
	Confidence Interval	(2-Sided) 95% 1.2 to 5.6
	Estimation Comments	[Not specified]

2. Primary Outcome Measure:

Measure Title	Core Phase: Uncorrected ACPR (US NDA Submission) at Day 29
Measure Description	Uncorrected ACPR at Day 29 is defined as the percentage of participants who are clinically well and have no malaria parasite reappearance detected by Day 29 after treatment, without using parasite genotyping to distinguish new infections from recrudescence of the original infection. This primary outcome was applicable to US New Drug Application (NDA) submission.
Time Frame	Day 29

Analysis Population Description

mFAS (regardless of study treatment discontinuation or non-compliance). Patients with intake of non-study treatment with antimalarial activity were considered as non-responders.

Reporting Groups

	Description
KLU156 (Participants With ≥10 kg Body Weight)	KLU156 once daily (QD) for 3 days under fed conditions (light meal).
Coartem (Participants With ≥10 kg Body Weight)	Coartem twice a day (BID) for 3 days under fed conditions.

Measured Values

	KLU156 (Participants With ≥10 kg Body Weight)	Coartem (Participants With ≥10 kg Body Weight)
Overall Number of Participants Analyzed	726	722
Core Phase: Uncorrected ACPR (US NDA Submission) at Day 29 Number (95% Confidence Interval) Unit of measure: percentage of participants	85.3 (82.5 to 87.8)	82.1 (79.1 to 84.9)

Statistical Analysis 1 for Core Phase: Uncorrected ACPR (US NDA Submission) at Day 29

Statistical Analysis Overview	Comparison Group Selection	KLU156 (Participants With ≥ 10 kg Body Weight), Coartem (Participants With ≥ 10 kg Body Weight)
	Comments	[Not specified]
	Type of Statistical Test	Non-Inferiority
	Comments	Non-inferiority of KLU156 versus Coartem was concluded if the lower limit of the 2-sided 95% CI was above the pre-defined -7.5% non-inferiority margin.
Statistical Test of Hypothesis	P-Value	
	Comments	[Not specified]
	Method	Other [Wilson uncorrected method]
	Comments	[Not specified]
Method of Estimation	Estimation Parameter	Risk Difference (RD)
	Estimated Value	3.1
	Confidence Interval	(2-Sided) 95% -0.7 to 6.9
	Estimation Comments	[Not specified]

3. Secondary Outcome Measure:

Measure Title	Core Phase: PCR-corrected ACPR at Days 22 and 43
Measure Description	To confirm the efficacy of KLU156 by assessing PCR-corrected ACPR at additional time points.
Time Frame	Days 22 and 43 (i.e., 21 and 42 days post-first dose administration)

Analysis Population Description

Observed principal stratum in mFAS. Data are reported for evaluable participants at timepoint.

Reporting Groups

	Description
KLU156 (Participants With ≥ 10 kg Body Weight)	KLU156 once daily (QD) for 3 days under fed conditions (light meal).
Coartem (Participants With ≥ 10 kg Body Weight)	Coartem twice a day (BID) for 3 days under fed conditions.

Measured Values

		KLU156 (Participants With ≥ 10 kg Body Weight)	Coartem (Participants With ≥ 10 kg Body Weight)
Overall Number of Participants Analyzed		664	713
Core Phase: PCR-corrected ACPR at Days 22 and 43 Number (95% Confidence Interval) Unit of measure: percentage of participants	[Not specified]		
Day 22 n=664,713	Number Analyzed	664 participants	713 participants
		98.9 (97.8 to 99.6)	96.5 (94.9 to 97.7)
Day 43/End of Core Phase n=626,627	Number Analyzed	626 participants	627 participants
		94.6 (92.5 to 96.2)	91.7 (89.3 to 93.7)

4. Secondary Outcome Measure:

Measure Title	Core Phase: Uncorrected ACPR at Days 22 and 43
Measure Description	To confirm the efficacy of KLU156 by assessing uncorrected ACPR at additional time points.
Time Frame	Days 22 and 43 (i.e., 21 and 42 days post-first dose administration)

Analysis Population Description

mFAS. Data are reported for evaluable participants at timepoint.

Reporting Groups

	Description
KLU156 (Participants With ≥ 10 kg Body Weight)	KLU156 once daily (QD) for 3 days under fed conditions (light meal).
Coartem (Participants With ≥ 10 kg Body Weight)	Coartem twice a day (BID) for 3 days under fed conditions.

Measured Values

	KLU156 (Participants With ≥10 kg Body Weight)	Coartem (Participants With ≥10 kg Body Weight)
Overall Number of Participants Analyzed	726	722
Core Phase: Uncorrected ACPR at Days 22 and 43 Number (95% Confidence Interval) Unit of measure: percentage of participants		
Day 22 n=726,722	90.1 (87.7 to 92.2)	92.1 (89.9 to 94.0)
Day 43/End of Core Phase n=726,722	74.4 (71.0 to 77.5)	72.6 (69.2 to 75.8)

5. Secondary Outcome Measure:

Measure Title	Core Phase: Percentage of Participants With Recrudescence
Measure Description	Recrudescence is defined as appearance of asexual parasites after clearance of initial infection with a genotype identical to that of parasites present at baseline. Recrudescence had to be confirmed by PCR analysis.
Time Frame	Days 22, 29 and 43

Analysis Population Description

mFAS. Data are reported for evaluable participants at timepoint.

Reporting Groups

	Description
KLU156 (Participants With ≥10 kg Body Weight)	KLU156 once daily (QD) for 3 days under fed conditions (light meal).
Coartem (Participants With ≥10 kg Body Weight)	Coartem twice a day (BID) for 3 days under fed conditions.

Measured Values

	KLU156 (Participants With ≥10 kg Body Weight)	Coartem (Participants With ≥10 kg Body Weight)
Overall Number of Participants Analyzed	667	711

		KLU156 (Participants With ≥ 10 kg Body Weight)	Coartem (Participants With ≥ 10 kg Body Weight)
Core Phase: Percentage of Participants With Recrudescence	[Not specified]		
Measure Type:	Number		
Unit of measure:	percentage of participants		
Day 8 to Day 22 n=667,711	Number Analyzed	667 participants	711 participants
		0	0.8
Day 23 to Day 29 n=658,680	Number Analyzed	658 participants	680 participants
		0.4	2.2
Day 30 to Day 43 n=626,615	Number Analyzed	626 participants	615 participants
		1.9	0.8

6. Secondary Outcome Measure:

Measure Title	Core Phase: Percentage of Participants With New Infection
Measure Description	New infection is defined as appearance of asexual parasites after clearance of initial infection with a genotype different from those parasites present at baseline. New infection had to be confirmed by PCR analysis.
Time Frame	Days 22, 29 and 43

Analysis Population Description

mFAS. Data are reported for evaluable participants at timepoint.

Reporting Groups

	Description
KLU156 (Participants With ≥ 10 kg Body Weight)	KLU156 once daily (QD) for 3 days under fed conditions (light meal).
Coartem (Participants With ≥ 10 kg Body Weight)	Coartem twice a day (BID) for 3 days under fed conditions.

Measured Values

		KLU156 (Participants With ≥ 10 kg Body Weight)	Coartem (Participants With ≥ 10 kg Body Weight)
Overall Number of Participants Analyzed		667	711
Core Phase: Percentage of Participants With New Infection Measure Type: Unit of measure: percentage of participants	[Not specified]		
Day 8 to Day 22 n=667,711	Number Analyzed	667 participants	711 participants
		0.5	2.7
Day 23 to Day 29 n=657,674	Number Analyzed	657 participants	674 participants
		2.2	6.8
Day 30 to Day 43 n=625,608	Number Analyzed	625 participants	608 participants
		10.6	10.5

7. Secondary Outcome Measure:

Measure Title	Core Phase: Fever Clearance Time
Measure Description	Fever clearance time is defined as time from the first dose until the first time the axillary body temperature decreased below and remained below 37.5°C axillary or 38.0°C oral/tympanic/rectal for at least a further 24 hours.
Time Frame	Up to Day 3

Analysis Population Description mFAS

Reporting Groups

	Description
KLU156 (Participants With ≥ 10 kg Body Weight)	KLU156 once daily (QD) for 3 days under fed conditions (light meal).
Coartem (Participants With ≥ 10 kg Body Weight)	Coartem twice a day (BID) for 3 days under fed conditions.

Measured Values

	KLU156 (Participants With ≥10 kg Body Weight)	Coartem (Participants With ≥10 kg Body Weight)
Overall Number of Participants Analyzed	726	722
Core Phase: Fever Clearance Time Median (95% Confidence Interval) Unit of measure: hours	6.3 (6.0 to 11.6)	11.9 (11.4 to 12.0)

8. Secondary Outcome Measure:

Measure Title	Core Phase: Parasite Clearance Time
Measure Description	Parasite clearance time is defined as time from the first dose until the first total and continued disappearance of asexual parasite forms which remained at least a further 48 hours.
Time Frame	Up to Day 3

Analysis Population Description mFAS

Reporting Groups

	Description
KLU156 (Participants With ≥10 kg Body Weight)	KLU156 once daily (QD) for 3 days under fed conditions (light meal).
Coartem (Participants With ≥10 kg Body Weight)	Coartem twice a day (BID) for 3 days under fed conditions.

Measured Values

	KLU156 (Participants With ≥10 kg Body Weight)	Coartem (Participants With ≥10 kg Body Weight)
Overall Number of Participants Analyzed	726	722
Core Phase: Parasite Clearance Time Median (95% Confidence Interval) Unit of measure: hours	37.6 (36.2 to 46.9)	36.0 (35.9 to 36.0)

9. Secondary Outcome Measure:

Measure Title	Core Phase: Gametocyte Clearance Time
Measure Description	To confirm the efficacy of KLU156 by assessing gametocyte clearance between the two treatment arms
Time Frame	Up to Day 3

Analysis Population Description
mFAS

Reporting Groups

	Description
KLU156 (Participants With ≥10 kg Body Weight)	KLU156 once daily (QD) for 3 days under fed conditions (light meal).
Coartem (Participants With ≥10 kg Body Weight)	Coartem twice a day (BID) for 3 days under fed conditions.

Measured Values

	KLU156 (Participants With ≥10 kg Body Weight)	Coartem (Participants With ≥10 kg Body Weight)
Overall Number of Participants Analyzed	726	722
Core Phase: Gametocyte Clearance Time Median (95% Confidence Interval) Unit of measure: hours	35.9 (24.0 to 48.0)	48.0 (36.0 to 159.7)

10. Secondary Outcome Measure:

Measure Title	Core Phase: Percentage of Participants With Parasitemia
Measure Description	For the parasitemia assessment, blood sampling can be done by means of a finger prick except when the timing for parasitology assessments coincides with time for clinical laboratory tests, in which case, blood sample can be taken from the venous blood collected for clinical laboratory analyses.
Time Frame	12, 24, 48 and 72 hours after treatment

Analysis Population Description
mFAS. Data are reported for evaluable participants at timepoint.

Reporting Groups

	Description
KLU156 (Participants With ≥ 10 kg Body Weight)	KLU156 once daily (QD) for 3 days under fed conditions (light meal).
Coartem (Participants With ≥ 10 kg Body Weight)	Coartem twice a day (BID) for 3 days under fed conditions.

Measured Values

		KLU156 (Participants With ≥ 10 kg Body Weight)	Coartem (Participants With ≥ 10 kg Body Weight)
Overall Number of Participants Analyzed		724	721
Core Phase: Percentage of Participants With Parasitemia Number (95% Confidence Interval) Unit of measure: percentage of participants	[Not specified]		
12 Hours n=719,721	Number Analyzed	719 participants	721 participants
		96.9 (95.40 to 98.07)	92.0 (89.72 to 93.84)
24 Hours n=723,720	Number Analyzed	723 participants	720 participants
		86.3 (83.58 to 88.73)	62.5 (58.85 to 66.05)
48 Hours n=721,721	Number Analyzed	721 participants	721 participants
		15.0 (12.45 to 17.80)	9.0 (7.03 to 11.35)
72 Hours n=724,719	Number Analyzed	724 participants	719 participants
		0.8 (0.30 to 1.80)	1.7 (0.87 to 2.90)

11. Secondary Outcome Measure:

Measure Title	Core Phase: Clearance of Gametocytes in Participants With Gametocytemia at Baseline
Measure Description	Assessed by microscopy. Baseline was pre-first dose administration.
Time Frame	From baseline up to Day 43

Analysis Population Description

mFAS. Data are reported for evaluable participants at timepoint.

Reporting Groups

	Description
KLU156 (Participants With ≥ 10 kg Body Weight)	KLU156 once daily (QD) for 3 days under fed conditions (light meal).
Coartem (Participants With ≥ 10 kg Body Weight)	Coartem twice a day (BID) for 3 days under fed conditions.

Measured Values

	KLU156 (Participants With ≥ 10 kg Body Weight)	Coartem (Participants With ≥ 10 kg Body Weight)
Overall Number of Participants Analyzed	726	722
Core Phase: Clearance of Gametocytes in Participants With Gametocytemia at Baseline Measure Type: Number Unit of measure: percentage of participants		
Day 1: Present at 6 Hours	4.4	4.7
Day 1: Absent at 6 Hours	94.1	95.3
Day 1: Missing at 6 Hours	1.5	0
Day 1: Present at 12 Hours	4.5	4.7
Day 1: Absent at 12 Hours	94.5	95.2
Day 1: Missing at 12 Hours	1.0	0.1
Day 2: Present at 24 Hours	3.9	6.2
Day 2: Absent at 24 Hours	95.7	93.5
Day 2: Missing at 24 Hours	0.4	0.3
Day 2: Present at 36 Hours	2.3	3.6
Day 2: Absent at 36 Hours	97.2	96.1
Day 2: Missing at 36 Hours	0.4	0.3
Day 3: Present	1.1	3.2
Day 3: Absent	98.8	96.7
Day 3: Missing	0.1	0.1

	KLU156 (Participants With ≥10 kg Body Weight)	Coartem (Participants With ≥10 kg Body Weight)
Day 4: Present	1.0	1.9
Day 4: Absent	98.8	97.6
Day 4: Missing	0.3	0.4
Day 8: Present	0.1	1.8
Day 8: Absent	99.2	97.0
Day 8: Missing	0.7	1.2
Day 22: Present	0	0.3
Day 22: Absent	93.5	97.5
Day 22: Missing	2.2	2.2
Day 29: Present	0	0.1
Day 29: Absent	97.1	97.1
Day 29: Missing	2.9	2.8
Day 43/End of Core Phase: Present	0.1	0.3
Day 43/End of Core Phase: Absent	97.2	96.8
Day 43/End of Core Phase: Missing	2.6	2.9

12. Secondary Outcome Measure:

Measure Title	Core Phase: Percentage of Participants With Treatment-emergent Adverse Events (TEAEs) and AEs of Grade 3 Severity or Higher
Measure Description	Incidence and severity of TEAEs by treatment group, including changes in vital signs, electrocardiograms (ECGs), and laboratory results qualifying and reported as AEs. Severity was graded according to the Common Terminology Criteria for Adverse Events (CTCAE): Grade 1 (Mild), Grade 2 (Moderate), Grade 3 (Severe), Grade 4 (Life-threatening), and Grade 5 (Death).
Time Frame	Day 43

Analysis Population Description

The modified safety set (mSAF) included participants who took at least one dose of study drug during the treatment period and had ≥ 10 kg body weight.

Reporting Groups

	Description
KLU156 (Participants With ≥ 10 kg Body Weight)	KLU156 once daily (QD) for 3 days under fed conditions (light meal).
Coartem (Participants With ≥ 10 kg Body Weight)	Coartem twice a day (BID) for 3 days under fed conditions.

Measured Values

	KLU156 (Participants With ≥ 10 kg Body Weight)	Coartem (Participants With ≥ 10 kg Body Weight)
Overall Number of Participants Analyzed	830	831
Core Phase: Percentage of Participants With Treatment-emergent Adverse Events (TEAEs) and AEs of Grade 3 Severity or Higher Measure Type: Number Unit of measure: percentage of participants		
All TEAEs	53.5	50.8
TEAEs of Grade 3 Severity or Higher	2.5	2.8

13. Secondary Outcome Measure:

Measure Title	Core Phase: Percentage of Participants With Treatment-emergent Serious Adverse Events (SAEs), Graded by Severity
Measure Description	Incidence and severity of treatment-emergent SAEs by treatment group, including changes in vital signs, electrocardiograms (ECGs), and laboratory results qualifying and reported as AEs. Severity was graded according to the Common Terminology Criteria for Adverse Events (CTCAE): Grade 1 (Mild), Grade 2 (Moderate), Grade 3 (Severe), Grade 4 (Life-threatening), and Grade 5 (Death).
Time Frame	Day 43

Analysis Population Description mSAF

Reporting Groups

	Description
KLU156 (Participants With ≥ 10 kg Body Weight)	KLU156 once daily (QD) for 3 days under fed conditions (light meal).

	Description
Coartem (Participants With ≥ 10 kg Body Weight)	Coartem twice a day (BID) for 3 days under fed conditions.

Measured Values

	KLU156 (Participants With ≥ 10 kg Body Weight)	Coartem (Participants With ≥ 10 kg Body Weight)
Overall Number of Participants Analyzed	830	831
Core Phase: Percentage of Participants With Treatment-emergent Serious Adverse Events (SAEs), Graded by Severity Measure Type: Number Unit of measure: percentage of participants		
Grade 2	0.2	0.6
Grade 3	0.6	0.1
Grade 4	0	0.2

14. Secondary Outcome Measure:

Measure Title	Extension Phase: PCR-corrected ACPR
Measure Description	To evaluate PCR-corrected ACPR over repeated treatment with KLU156 in adults and children ≥ 10 kg of body weight suffering from uncomplicated malaria caused by <i>P. falciparum</i> (with or without other <i>Plasmodium</i> spp. co-infection). Patients were instructed to return to the study site whenever symptoms suggestive of malaria occurred. At each suspected malaria episode, eligibility for KLU156 treatment was reassessed, including confirmation of malaria diagnosis.
Time Frame	Up to Day 29 for each KLU156 treatment episode

Analysis Population Description

The modified KLU156 full analysis set (mkluFAS): Patients with body weight ≥ 10 kg who received KLU156 at least once in the Extension phase and whose episode baseline *P. falciparum* asexual parasite count was ≥ 200 and $\leq 200,000$ parasites/ μ L. For patients treated with KLU156 in the Core phase, Core phase data up to Day 33 were also included.

Reporting Groups

	Description
KLU156 (Participants With ≥ 10 kg Body Weight)	KLU156 once daily (QD) for 3 days under fed conditions (light meal).

Measured Values

		KLU156 (Participants With ≥ 10 kg Body Weight)
Overall Number of Participants Analyzed		342
Extension Phase: PCR-corrected ACPR Number (95% Confidence Interval) Unit of measure: percentage of participants	[Not specified]	
1st KLU156 Treatment n=342	Number Analyzed	342 participants
		98.0 (95.8 to 99.2)
2nd KLU156 Treatment n=214	Number Analyzed	214 participants
		97.2 (94.0 to 99.0)
3rd+ KLU156 Treatment Onward (includes 3rd, 4th, 5th, and 6th KLU156 groups) n=59	Number Analyzed	59 participants
		100.0 (93.9 to 100.0)

15. Secondary Outcome Measure:

Measure Title	Extension Phase: Uncorrected ACPR
Measure Description	To evaluate uncorrected ACPR over repeated treatment with KLU156 in adults and children ≥ 10 kg of body weight suffering from uncomplicated malaria caused by <i>P. falciparum</i> (with or without other <i>Plasmodium</i> spp. co-infection).
Time Frame	Up to Day 29 for each KLU156 treatment episode

Analysis Population Description mkluFAS

Reporting Groups

	Description
KLU156 (Participants With ≥ 10 kg Body Weight)	KLU156 once daily (QD) for 3 days under fed conditions (light meal).

Measured Values

		KLU156 (Participants With ≥ 10 kg Body Weight)
Overall Number of Participants Analyzed		362
Extension Phase: Uncorrected ACPR Number (95% Confidence Interval) Unit of measure: percentage of participants	[Not specified]	
1st KLU156 Treatment n=362	Number Analyzed	362 participants
		86.5 (82.5 to 89.8)
2nd KLU156 Treatment n=222	Number Analyzed	222 participants
		87.4 (82.3 to 91.5)
3rd+ KLU156 Treatment Onward (includes 3rd, 4th, 5th, and 6th KLU156 groups) n=59	Number Analyzed	59 participants
		88.1 (77.1 to 95.1)

16. Secondary Outcome Measure:

Measure Title	Extension Phase: Percentage of Participants With KLU156-related AEs by Malaria Episode
Measure Description	To assess the safety and tolerability over repeated treatment with KLU156 in adults and children ≥ 10 kg of body weight suffering from uncomplicated malaria caused by <i>P. falciparum</i> (with or without other <i>Plasmodium</i> spp. co-infection).
Time Frame	Up to approximately 18 months

Analysis Population Description

The modified KLU156 safety analysis set (mkluSAF) included all patients in the modified KLU156 analysis set with body weight ≥ 10 kg in the extension phase who received at least one KLU156 treatment in the extension phase.

Reporting Groups

	Description
KLU156 (Participants With ≥ 10 kg Body Weight)	KLU156 once daily (QD) for 3 days under fed conditions (light meal).

Measured Values

		KLU156 (Participants With ≥10 kg Body Weight)
Overall Number of Participants Analyzed		393
Extension Phase: Percentage of Participants With KLU156-related AEs by Malaria Episode	[Not specified]	
Measure Type: Unit of measure:	Number percentage of participants	
1st KLU156 Treatment n=393	Number Analyzed	393 participants
		12.2
2nd KLU156 Treatment n=230	Number Analyzed	230 participants
		9.1
3rd+ KLU156 Treatment Onward (includes 3rd, 4th, 5th, and 6th KLU156 groups) n=62	Number Analyzed	62 participants
		11.3

17. Secondary Outcome Measure:

Measure Title	Extension Phase: Percentage of Participants With SAEs by Severity and Malaria Episode
Measure Description	To assess the safety and tolerability over repeated treatment with KLU156 in adults and children ≥ 10 kg of body weight suffering from uncomplicated malaria caused by <i>P. falciparum</i> (with or without other <i>Plasmodium</i> spp. co-infection).
Time Frame	Up to approximately 18 months

Analysis Population Description

mkluSAF

Reporting Groups

	Description
KLU156 (Participants With ≥10 kg Body Weight)	KLU156 once daily (QD) for 3 days under fed conditions (light meal).

Measured Values

		KLU156 (Participants With ≥ 10 kg Body Weight)
Overall Number of Participants Analyzed		393
Extension Phase: Percentage of Participants With SAEs by Severity and Malaria Episode Measure Number Type: Unit of percentage of measure: participants	[Not specified]	
1st KLU156 Treatment n=393	Number Analyzed	393 participants
		0
2nd KLU156 Treatment n=230	Number Analyzed	230 participants
		0
3rd+ KLU156 Treatment Onward (includes 3rd, 4th, 5th, and 6th KLU156 groups) n=62	Number Analyzed	62 participants
		0

18. Secondary Outcome Measure:

Measure Title	Extension Phase: Gametocyte Carriage Over Time
Measure Description	To assess gametocyte carriage over time by malaria episode in the extension phase
Time Frame	Up to Day 29 for each KLU156 treatment episode

Analysis Population Description

mkluFAS. Results are reported for participants with data at timepoint.

Reporting Groups

	Description
KLU156 (Participants With ≥ 10 kg Body Weight)	KLU156 once daily (QD) for 3 days under fed conditions (light meal).

Measured Values

		KLU156 (Participants With ≥ 10 kg Body Weight)
Overall Number of Participants Analyzed		362
Extension Phase: Gametocyte Carriage Over Time Measure Type: Unit of measure: percentage of participants	[Not specified]	
1st KLU156 Treatment, Present at Day 3 n=362	Number Analyzed	362 participants
		1.1
1st KLU156 Treatment, Absent at Day 3 n=362	Number Analyzed	362 participants
		98.9
2nd KLU156 Treatment Present at Day 3 n=222	Number Analyzed	222 participants
		0.5
2nd KLU156 Treatment Absent at Day 3 n=222	Number Analyzed	222 participants
		99.1
3rd+ KLU156 Treatment Onward (includes 3rd, 4th, 5th, and 6th KLU156 groups) Present at Day 3 n=59	Number Analyzed	59 participants
		0
3rd+ KLU156 Treatment Onward (includes 3rd, 4th, 5th, and 6th KLU156 groups) Absent at Day 3 n=59	Number Analyzed	59 participants
		100
1st KLU156 Treatment, Present at Day 4 n=362	Number Analyzed	362 participants
		0.8
1st KLU156 Treatment, Absent at Day 4 n=362	Number Analyzed	362 participants
		98.9
2nd KLU156 Treatment Present at Day 4 n=222	Number Analyzed	222 participants
		0

		KLU156 (Participants With ≥10 kg Body Weight)
2nd KLU156 Treatment Absent at Day 4 n=222	Number Analyzed	222 participants
		100
3rd+ KLU156 Treatment Onward (includes 3rd, 4th, 5th, and 6th KLU156 groups) Present at Day 4 n=59	Number Analyzed	59 participants
		0
3rd+ KLU156 Treatment Onward (includes 3rd, 4th, 5th, and 6th KLU156 groups) Absent at Day 4 n=59	Number Analyzed	59 participants
		100
1st KLU156 Treatment, Present at Day 8 n=362	Number Analyzed	362 participants
		0
1st KLU156 Treatment, Absent at Day 8 n=362	Number Analyzed	362 participants
		99.4
2nd KLU156 Treatment Present at Day 8 n=222	Number Analyzed	222 participants
		0
2nd KLU156 Treatment Absent at Day 8 n=222	Number Analyzed	222 participants
		100
3rd+ KLU156 Treatment Onward (includes 3rd, 4th, 5th, and 6th KLU156 groups) Present at Day 8 n=59	Number Analyzed	59 participants
		0
3rd+ KLU156 Treatment Onward (includes 3rd, 4th, 5th, and 6th KLU156 groups) Absent at Day 8 n=59	Number Analyzed	59 participants
		100
1st KLU156 Treatment, Present at Day 29 n=362	Number Analyzed	362 participants
		0
1st KLU156 Treatment, Absent at Day 29 n=362	Number Analyzed	362 participants

		KLU156 (Participants With ≥ 10 kg Body Weight)
		98.9
2nd KLU156 Treatment Present at Day 29 n=222	Number Analyzed	222 participants
		0
2nd KLU156 Treatment Absent at Day 29 n=222	Number Analyzed	222 participants
		99.1
3rd+ KLU156 Treatment Onward (includes 3rd, 4th, 5th, and 6th KLU156 groups) Present at Day 29 n=59	Number Analyzed	59 participants
		0
3rd+ KLU156 Treatment Onward (includes 3rd, 4th, 5th, and 6th KLU156 groups) Absent at Day 29 n=59	Number Analyzed	59 participants
		100

Reported Adverse Events

Time Frame	Adverse events were reported from the first dose of study treatment until the end of study treatment plus a follow-up period, up to a maximum of approximately 20 months.
Adverse Event Reporting Description	The safety set included all participants who took at least one dose of study drug during the treatment period of the study. Safety data are reported for all treated patients, regardless of body weight.

Reporting Groups

	Description
Core Phase: KLU156 (Participants With ≥ 10 kg Body Weight)	KLU156 once daily (QD) for 3 days under fed conditions (light meal).
Core Phase: Coartem (Participants With ≥ 10 kg Body Weight)	Coartem twice a day (BID) for 3 days under fed conditions.
Core Phase: Total (Participants With ≥ 10 kg Body Weight)	Core Phase: Total (Participants with ≥ 10 kg Body Weight)

	Description
Extension Phase: KLU156 (Participants With ≥10 kg Body Weight)	KLU156 once daily (QD) for 3 days under fed conditions (light meal).
Extension Phase: Coartem (Participants With ≥10 kg Body Weight)	Coartem twice a day (BID) for 3 days under fed conditions.
Extension Phase: Total (Participants With ≥10 kg Body Weight)	Extension Phase: Total (Participants with ≥10 kg Body Weight)
Core Phase: KLU156 (Participants With <10 kg Body Weight)	KLU156 once daily (QD) for 3 days under fed conditions (light meal).
Core Phase: Coartem (Participants With <10 kg Body Weight)	Coartem twice a day (BID) for 3 days under fed conditions.
Core Phase: Total (Participants With <10 kg Body Weight)	Core Phase: Total (Participants with <10 kg Body Weight)
Extension Phase: KLU156 (Participants With <10 kg Body Weight)	KLU156 once daily (QD) for 3 days under fed conditions (light meal).
Extension Phase: Coartem (Participants With <10 kg Body Weight)	Coartem twice a day (BID) for 3 days under fed conditions.
Extension Phase: Total (Participants With <10 kg Body Weight)	Extension Phase: Total (Participants with <10 kg Body Weight)

All-Cause Mortality

	Core Phase: KLU156 (Participants With ≥10 kg Body Weight)	Core Phase: Coartem (Participants With ≥10 kg Body Weight)	Core Phase: Total (Participants With ≥10 kg Body Weight)	Extension Phase: KLU156 (Participants With ≥10 kg Body Weight)	Extension Phase: Coartem (Participants With ≥10 kg Body Weight)	Extension Phase: Total (Participants With ≥10 kg Body Weight)
	Affected/ At Risk (%)	Affected/ At Risk (%)	Affected/ At Risk (%)	Affected/ At Risk (%)	Affected/ At Risk (%)	Affected/ At Risk (%)
Total All-Cause Mortality	0/830 (0%)	1/831 (0.12%)	1/1661 (0.06%)	0/190 (0%)	0/203 (0%)	0/393 (0%)

	Core Phase: KLU156 (Participants With <10 kg Body Weight)	Core Phase: Coartem (Participants With <10 kg Body Weight)	Core Phase: Total (Participants With <10 kg Body Weight)	Extension Phase: KLU156 (Participants With <10 kg Body Weight)	Extension Phase: Coartem (Participants With <10 kg Body Weight)	Extension Phase: Total (Participants With <10 kg Body Weight)
	Affected/ At Risk (%)	Affected/ At Risk (%)	Affected/ At Risk (%)	Affected/ At Risk (%)	Affected/ At Risk (%)	Affected/ At Risk (%)
Total All-Cause Mortality	0/24 (0%)	0/27 (0%)	0/51 (0%)	0/2 (0%)	0/0	0/2 (0%)

Serious Adverse Events

	Core Phase: KLU156 (Participants With ≥10 kg Body Weight)	Core Phase: Coartem (Participants With ≥10 kg Body Weight)	Core Phase: Total (Participants With ≥10 kg Body Weight)	Extension Phase: KLU156 (Participants With ≥10 kg Body Weight)	Extension Phase: Coartem (Participants With ≥10 kg Body Weight)	Extension Phase: Total (Participants With ≥10 kg Body Weight)
	Affected/ At Risk (%)	Affected/ At Risk (%)	Affected/ At Risk (%)	Affected/ At Risk (%)	Affected/ At Risk (%)	Affected/ At Risk (%)
Total	7/830 (0.84%)	8/831 (0.96%)	15/1661 (0.9%)	0/190 (0%)	0/203 (0%)	0/393 (0%)
Blood and lymphatic system disorders						
Anaemia ^A †	2/830 (0.24%)	1/831 (0.12%)	3/1661 (0.18%)	0/190 (0%)	0/203 (0%)	0/393 (0%)
Cardiac disorders						
Supraventricular tachycardia ^A †	1/830 (0.12%)	0/831 (0%)	1/1661 (0.06%)	0/190 (0%)	0/203 (0%)	0/393 (0%)
Gastrointestinal disorders						
Intussusception ^A †	1/830 (0.12%)	0/831 (0%)	1/1661 (0.06%)	0/190 (0%)	0/203 (0%)	0/393 (0%)
Vomiting ^A †	1/830 (0.12%)	0/831 (0%)	1/1661 (0.06%)	0/190 (0%)	0/203 (0%)	0/393 (0%)
Infections and infestations						
Cellulitis ^A †	1/830 (0.12%)	0/831 (0%)	1/1661 (0.06%)	0/190 (0%)	0/203 (0%)	0/393 (0%)
Furuncle ^A †	0/830 (0%)	0/831 (0%)	0/1661 (0%)	0/190 (0%)	0/203 (0%)	0/393 (0%)
Hepatitis viral ^A †	0/830 (0%)	1/831 (0.12%)	1/1661 (0.06%)	0/190 (0%)	0/203 (0%)	0/393 (0%)
Malaria ^A †	0/830 (0%)	1/831 (0.12%)	1/1661 (0.06%)	0/190 (0%)	0/203 (0%)	0/393 (0%)
Otitis media acute ^A †	0/830 (0%)	1/831 (0.12%)	1/1661 (0.06%)	0/190 (0%)	0/203 (0%)	0/393 (0%)

	Core Phase: KLU156 (Participants With ≥10 kg Body Weight)	Core Phase: Coartem (Participants With ≥10 kg Body Weight)	Core Phase: Total (Participants With ≥10 kg Body Weight)	Extension Phase: KLU156 (Participants With ≥10 kg Body Weight)	Extension Phase: Coartem (Participants With ≥10 kg Body Weight)	Extension Phase: Total (Participants With ≥10 kg Body Weight)
	Affected/ At Risk (%)	Affected/ At Risk (%)	Affected/ At Risk (%)	Affected/ At Risk (%)	Affected/ At Risk (%)	Affected/ At Risk (%)
Pneumonia ^A †	1/830 (0.12%)	1/831 (0.12%)	2/1661 (0.12%)	0/190 (0%)	0/203 (0%)	0/393 (0%)
Injury, poisoning and procedural complications						
Lower limb fracture ^A †	0/830 (0%)	1/831 (0.12%)	1/1661 (0.06%)	0/190 (0%)	0/203 (0%)	0/393 (0%)
Snake bite ^A †	0/830 (0%)	1/831 (0.12%)	1/1661 (0.06%)	0/190 (0%)	0/203 (0%)	0/393 (0%)
Investigations						
Blood creatinine increased ^A †	0/830 (0%)	1/831 (0.12%)	1/1661 (0.06%)	0/190 (0%)	0/203 (0%)	0/393 (0%)
Hepatic enzyme increased ^A †	0/830 (0%)	0/831 (0%)	0/1661 (0%)	0/190 (0%)	0/203 (0%)	0/393 (0%)
Liver function test increased ^A †	0/830 (0%)	0/831 (0%)	0/1661 (0%)	0/190 (0%)	0/203 (0%)	0/393 (0%)
Metabolism and nutrition disorders						
Dehydration ^A †	0/830 (0%)	0/831 (0%)	0/1661 (0%)	0/190 (0%)	0/203 (0%)	0/393 (0%)

† Indicates events were collected by systematic assessment.

A Term from vocabulary, MedDRA (28.1)

	Core Phase: KLU156 (Participants With <10 kg Body Weight)	Core Phase: Coartem (Participants With <10 kg Body Weight)	Core Phase: Total (Participants With <10 kg Body Weight)	Extension Phase: KLU156 (Participants With <10 kg Body Weight)	Extension Phase: Coartem (Participants With <10 kg Body Weight)	Extension Phase: Total (Participants With <10 kg Body Weight)
	Affected/ At Risk (%)	Affected/ At Risk (%)	Affected/ At Risk (%)	Affected/ At Risk (%)	Affected/ At Risk (%)	Affected/ At Risk (%)
Total	2/24 (8.33%)	2/27 (7.41%)	4/51 (7.84%)	0/2 (0%)	0/0	0/2 (0%)
Blood and lymphatic system disorders						
Anaemia ^A †	1/24 (4.17%)	0/27 (0%)	1/51 (1.96%)	0/2 (0%)	0/0	0/2 (0%)
Cardiac disorders						

	Core Phase: KLU156 (Participants With <10 kg Body Weight)	Core Phase: Coartem (Participants With <10 kg Body Weight)	Core Phase: Total (Participants With <10 kg Body Weight)	Extension Phase: KLU156 (Participants With <10 kg Body Weight)	Extension Phase: Coartem (Participants With <10 kg Body Weight)	Extension Phase: Total (Participants With <10 kg Body Weight)
	Affected/ At Risk (%)	Affected/ At Risk (%)	Affected/ At Risk (%)	Affected/ At Risk (%)	Affected/ At Risk (%)	Affected/ At Risk (%)
Supraventricular tachycardia ^{A †}	0/24 (0%)	0/27 (0%)	0/51 (0%)	0/2 (0%)	0/0	0/2 (0%)
Gastrointestinal disorders						
Intussusception ^{A †}	0/24 (0%)	0/27 (0%)	0/51 (0%)	0/2 (0%)	0/0	0/2 (0%)
Vomiting ^{A †}	0/24 (0%)	0/27 (0%)	0/51 (0%)	0/2 (0%)	0/0	0/2 (0%)
Infections and infestations						
Cellulitis ^{A †}	0/24 (0%)	0/27 (0%)	0/51 (0%)	0/2 (0%)	0/0	0/2 (0%)
Furuncle ^{A †}	1/24 (4.17%)	0/27 (0%)	1/51 (1.96%)	0/2 (0%)	0/0	0/2 (0%)
Hepatitis viral ^{A †}	0/24 (0%)	0/27 (0%)	0/51 (0%)	0/2 (0%)	0/0	0/2 (0%)
Malaria ^{A †}	0/24 (0%)	1/27 (3.7%)	1/51 (1.96%)	0/2 (0%)	0/0	0/2 (0%)
Otitis media acute ^{A †}	0/24 (0%)	0/27 (0%)	0/51 (0%)	0/2 (0%)	0/0	0/2 (0%)
Pneumonia ^{A †}	0/24 (0%)	0/27 (0%)	0/51 (0%)	0/2 (0%)	0/0	0/2 (0%)
Injury, poisoning and procedural complications						
Lower limb fracture ^{A †}	0/24 (0%)	0/27 (0%)	0/51 (0%)	0/2 (0%)	0/0	0/2 (0%)
Snake bite ^{A †}	0/24 (0%)	0/27 (0%)	0/51 (0%)	0/2 (0%)	0/0	0/2 (0%)
Investigations						
Blood creatinine increased ^{A †}	0/24 (0%)	0/27 (0%)	0/51 (0%)	0/2 (0%)	0/0	0/2 (0%)
Hepatic enzyme increased ^{A †}	1/24 (4.17%)	0/27 (0%)	1/51 (1.96%)	0/2 (0%)	0/0	0/2 (0%)
Liver function test increased ^{A †}	0/24 (0%)	1/27 (3.7%)	1/51 (1.96%)	0/2 (0%)	0/0	0/2 (0%)
Metabolism and nutrition disorders						
Dehydration ^{A †}	1/24 (4.17%)	0/27 (0%)	1/51 (1.96%)	0/2 (0%)	0/0	0/2 (0%)

† Indicates events were collected by systematic assessment.

Other Adverse Events

Frequency Threshold Above Which Other Adverse Events are Reported: 5%

	Core Phase: KLU156 (Participants With ≥10 kg Body Weight)	Core Phase: Coartem (Participants With ≥10 kg Body Weight)	Core Phase: Total (Participants With ≥10 kg Body Weight)	Extension Phase: KLU156 (Participants With ≥10 kg Body Weight)	Extension Phase: Coartem (Participants With ≥10 kg Body Weight)	Extension Phase: Total (Participants With ≥10 kg Body Weight)
	Affected/ At Risk (%)	Affected/ At Risk (%)	Affected/ At Risk (%)	Affected/ At Risk (%)	Affected/ At Risk (%)	Affected/ At Risk (%)
Total	361/830 (43.49%)	339/831 (40.79%)	700/1661 (42.14%)	59/190 (31.05%)	64/203 (31.53%)	123/393 (31.3%)
Blood and lymphatic system disorders						
Anaemia ^A †	68/830 (8.19%)	69/831 (8.3%)	137/1661 (8.25%)	9/190 (4.74%)	10/203 (4.93%)	19/393 (4.83%)
Gastrointestinal disorders						
Diarrhoea ^A †	4/830 (0.48%)	3/831 (0.36%)	7/1661 (0.42%)	2/190 (1.05%)	3/203 (1.48%)	5/393 (1.27%)
Enteritis ^A †	4/830 (0.48%)	3/831 (0.36%)	7/1661 (0.42%)	0/190 (0%)	0/203 (0%)	0/393 (0%)
Vomiting ^A †	155/830 (18.67%)	37/831 (4.45%)	192/1661 (11.56%)	19/190 (10%)	16/203 (7.88%)	35/393 (8.91%)
General disorders						
Pyrexia ^A †	74/830 (8.92%)	104/831 (12.52%)	178/1661 (10.72%)	10/190 (5.26%)	10/203 (4.93%)	20/393 (5.09%)
Infections and infestations						
Bronchitis ^A †	9/830 (1.08%)	15/831 (1.81%)	24/1661 (1.44%)	5/190 (2.63%)	3/203 (1.48%)	8/393 (2.04%)
Gastroenteritis ^A †	4/830 (0.48%)	4/831 (0.48%)	8/1661 (0.48%)	0/190 (0%)	3/203 (1.48%)	3/393 (0.76%)
Malaria ^A †	135/830 (16.27%)	193/831 (23.23%)	328/1661 (19.75%)	23/190 (12.11%)	21/203 (10.34%)	44/393 (11.2%)
Rhinitis ^A †	21/830 (2.53%)	16/831 (1.93%)	37/1661 (2.23%)	4/190 (2.11%)	3/203 (1.48%)	7/393 (1.78%)
Investigations						

	Core Phase: KLU156 (Participants With ≥10 kg Body Weight)	Core Phase: Coartem (Participants With ≥10 kg Body Weight)	Core Phase: Total (Participants With ≥10 kg Body Weight)	Extension Phase: KLU156 (Participants With ≥10 kg Body Weight)	Extension Phase: Coartem (Participants With ≥10 kg Body Weight)	Extension Phase: Total (Participants With ≥10 kg Body Weight)
	Affected/ At Risk (%)	Affected/ At Risk (%)	Affected/ At Risk (%)	Affected/ At Risk (%)	Affected/ At Risk (%)	Affected/ At Risk (%)
Electrocardiogram QT prolonged ^A †	22/830 (2.65%)	7/831 (0.84%)	29/1661 (1.75%)	10/190 (5.26%)	6/203 (2.96%)	16/393 (4.07%)
Respiratory, thoracic and mediastinal disorders						
Cough ^A †	17/830 (2.05%)	13/831 (1.56%)	30/1661 (1.81%)	6/190 (3.16%)	4/203 (1.97%)	10/393 (2.54%)
Rhinitis allergic ^A †	2/830 (0.24%)	3/831 (0.36%)	5/1661 (0.3%)	0/190 (0%)	0/203 (0%)	0/393 (0%)
Rhinorrhoea ^A †	2/830 (0.24%)	3/831 (0.36%)	5/1661 (0.3%)	1/190 (0.53%)	0/203 (0%)	1/393 (0.25%)

† Indicates events were collected by systematic assessment.

A Term from vocabulary, MedDRA (28.1)

	Core Phase: KLU156 (Participants With <10 kg Body Weight)	Core Phase: Coartem (Participants With <10 kg Body Weight)	Core Phase: Total (Participants With <10 kg Body Weight)	Extension Phase: KLU156 (Participants With <10 kg Body Weight)	Extension Phase: Coartem (Participants With <10 kg Body Weight)	Extension Phase: Total (Participants With <10 kg Body Weight)
	Affected/ At Risk (%)	Affected/ At Risk (%)	Affected/ At Risk (%)	Affected/ At Risk (%)	Affected/ At Risk (%)	Affected/ At Risk (%)
Total	20/24 (83.33%)	16/27 (59.26%)	36/51 (70.59%)	2/2 (100%)	0/0	2/2 (100%)
Blood and lymphatic system disorders						
Anaemia ^A †	4/24 (16.67%)	3/27 (11.11%)	7/51 (13.73%)	0/2 (0%)	0/0	0/2 (0%)
Gastrointestinal disorders						
Diarrhoea ^A †	2/24 (8.33%)	0/27 (0%)	2/51 (3.92%)	0/2 (0%)	0/0	0/2 (0%)
Enteritis ^A †	1/24 (4.17%)	2/27 (7.41%)	3/51 (5.88%)	0/2 (0%)	0/0	0/2 (0%)
Vomiting ^A †	15/24 (62.5%)	2/27 (7.41%)	17/51 (33.33%)	2/2 (100%)	0/0	2/2 (100%)
General disorders						
Pyrexia ^A †	6/24 (25%)	4/27 (14.81%)	10/51 (19.61%)	0/2 (0%)	0/0	0/2 (0%)

	Core Phase: KLU156 (Participants With <10 kg Body Weight)	Core Phase: Coartem (Participants With <10 kg Body Weight)	Core Phase: Total (Participants With <10 kg Body Weight)	Extension Phase: KLU156 (Participants With <10 kg Body Weight)	Extension Phase: Coartem (Participants With <10 kg Body Weight)	Extension Phase: Total (Participants With <10 kg Body Weight)
	Affected/ At Risk (%)	Affected/ At Risk (%)	Affected/ At Risk (%)	Affected/ At Risk (%)	Affected/ At Risk (%)	Affected/ At Risk (%)
Infections and infestations						
Bronchitis ^A †	2/24 (8.33%)	5/27 (18.52%)	7/51 (13.73%)	0/2 (0%)	0/0	0/2 (0%)
Gastroenteritis ^A †	1/24 (4.17%)	0/27 (0%)	1/51 (1.96%)	1/2 (50%)	0/0	1/2 (50%)
Malaria ^A †	1/24 (4.17%)	4/27 (14.81%)	5/51 (9.8%)	0/2 (0%)	0/0	0/2 (0%)
Rhinitis ^A †	2/24 (8.33%)	3/27 (11.11%)	5/51 (9.8%)	0/2 (0%)	0/0	0/2 (0%)
Investigations						
Electrocardiogram QT prolonged ^A †	0/24 (0%)	1/27 (3.7%)	1/51 (1.96%)	0/2 (0%)	0/0	0/2 (0%)
Respiratory, thoracic and mediastinal disorders						
Cough ^A †	3/24 (12.5%)	0/27 (0%)	3/51 (5.88%)	0/2 (0%)	0/0	0/2 (0%)
Rhinitis allergic ^A †	2/24 (8.33%)	1/27 (3.7%)	3/51 (5.88%)	0/2 (0%)	0/0	0/2 (0%)
Rhinorrhoea ^A †	1/24 (4.17%)	2/27 (7.41%)	3/51 (5.88%)	0/2 (0%)	0/0	0/2 (0%)

† Indicates events were collected by systematic assessment.

A Term from vocabulary, MedDRA (28.1)

Limitations and Caveats

[Not specified]

More Information

Certain Agreements:

Principal Investigators are NOT employed by the organization sponsoring the study.

There IS an agreement between the Principal Investigator and the Sponsor (or its agents) that restricts the PI's rights to discuss or publish trial results after the trial is completed.

The terms and conditions of Novartis' agreements with its investigators may vary. However, Novartis does not prohibit any investigator from publishing. Any publications from a single-site are postponed until the publication of the pooled data (i.e., data from all sites) in the clinical trial.

Results Point of Contact:

Name/Official Title: Study Director

Organization: Novartis Pharmaceuticals

Phone: + 1 862 778 8300

Email: Novartis.email@Novartis.com

U.S. National Library of Medicine | U.S. National Institutes of Health | U.S. Department of Health & Human Services